

Center for Demography and Ecology

University of Wisconsin-Madison

PRE-1946 UNITED STATES CENSUS PUBLICATION HOLDINGS
OF THE CENTER FOR DEMOGRAPHY AND ECOLOGY LIBRARY:

A BIBLIOGRAPHIC GUIDE

John G. Carlson

CDE Working Paper 92-15



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JOHN G. CARLSON

Prepared at the University of Wisconsin Center for Demography and Ecology which receives core support for population research from the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (Grant No. P30 HD05876).

INTRODUCTION

This list of pre-1946 United States Census publication holdings of the Center for Demography and Ecology Library is an attempt to provide a bibliography that can be used to facilitate research by users of the Center. Until now, the publications identified here have been somewhat inaccessible due to a lack of adequate documentation.

The list was compiled by matching all of our holdings to the items in the Catalog of United States Census Publications 1790-1945 prepared by Henry J. Dubester, Chief, Census Library Project. The "Dubester" catalog is a comprehensive list of all publications issued by the Bureau of the Census between 1790 and 1945. All citations are given a unique identifying number.

This list uses the same numbers as the "Dubester" catalog. Those appearing in bold type indicate our actual holdings. Numbers that do not appear in bold type indicate titles of a series of publications; any items within the series which are owned by CDE are in boldface.

The "Dubester" catalog only lists publications up until December 31, 1945. U.S. Census publications issued after that date have been recorded in the Catalog of Publications: 1946-1972 and since 1973 in the annual issue of Catalog and Subject Guide.

Most publications listed here can be found on our Census shelves in "Dubester" numerical order. Statistical Abstract of the United States can be found in our Reference Material section and all publications dealing with vital statistics can be found on our Vital Statistics shelves.

John G. Carlson
April, 1992

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**PART I
DECENNIAL CENSUS PUBLICATIONS**

NINTH DECENNIAL CENSUS: 1870

- 57** A compendium of the Ninth Census (June 1, 1870) compiled pursuant to a concurrent resolution of Congress ... 1872. vii, 942 p. (Congressional series: 42nd Cong., 1st sess. House. Misc. doc. unnumbered)
Includes statistics of population by race, nativity, and nationality; school attendance and literacy; schools, libraries, newspapers, and churches; pauperism and crime; area, families and dwellings; sex, and school, military and citizenship ages; occupations; the blind, deaf and dumb, insane, and idiotic; wealth, taxation, and public indebtedness; and agriculture, manufactures, mining and fishing.

TENTH DECENNIAL CENSUS: 1880

- 60** [Census reports] Tenth Census. June 1, 1880. 1883-1888. 22 v. (Congressional series: House. Misc. doc. 42, pts. 1-22, 47th Cong., 2d sess.)
- 107** [Vol. VIII] The newspaper and periodical press, by S. N.D. North. Alaska: its population, industries, and resources, by Ivan Petroff. The seal islands of Alaska, by Henry W. Elliot. Ship-building industry in the United States, by Henry Hall. 1884. v.p. (In four parts, each also separately paginated.)
- 116** [Vol. XI-XII] Report on the mortality and vital statistics of the United States . . . by John S. Billings. 1885-1886. 2 parts.
- 117** Part 1. [Vol. XI] Statistics of deaths by States principal cities, etc. 1885. lxiii, 767 p.
- 118** Part 2. [Vol. XII] Statistics of deaths by locality, cause, etc. 1886. clviii, 803 p., and portfolio of 36 plates and 38 diagrams.
Plates--number surviving at each age; diagrams--expectation of life at various ages--in selected States and cities.

- 140 [Vol. XVIII-XIX] Report on the social statistics of cities, comp. by George E. Waring, Jr. 1886-1887. 2 parts.
- 141 Part 1. [Vol. XVIII] The New England and the Middle States. 1886. vii, 915 p.
- 142 Part 2. [Vol. XIX] The Southern and the Western States. 1887. vi, 843 p.
- 145 [Vol. XXI] Report on the defective, dependent, and delinquent classes of the population of the United States . . . by Frederick Howard Wines. 1888. lv, 581 p.
- 153 Compendium of the Tenth Census (June 1, 1880), comp. pursuant to an act of Congress approved August 7, 1882. 1883. 2 v. Rev. ed. 1885-1888. 2 Pts. Holdings: Part 1 only, lxxxvi, 923, xxxix p. (Congressional series: House. Misc. doc. 64, 47th Cong., 1st sess.)
Includes statistics of population; agriculture; manufactures; power used in manufactures; mining; railroads, steamcraft, canals, telegraphs and telephones; occupations; fisheries; foreign parentage; areas, dwellings, and families; population of Alaska; life insurance, fire and marine insurance; valuation and taxation; public indebtedness; newspapers and periodicals; public schools; illiteracy; defective, dependent, and delinquent classes; and mortality.

ELEVENTH DECENNIAL CENSUS: 1890

- 175 [Census reports] Eleventh Census: 1890. 1892-1897. 15 vols. in 25. (Congressional series: 52d Cong., 1st sess. House. Misc. doc. 340, pts. 1, 4, 7, 14-15, 17-18, 20-26, 28.)
- 180 [Vol. III] Report on crime, pauperism, and benevolence in the United States . . . by Frederick H. Wines, special agent. 1895-1896. 2 Parts. Part 1 only.
- 181** Part 1. Analysis. 1896. vii, 411 p.
Part 1: Prisoners, juvenile offenders, paupers in almshouses, and inmates of benevolent institutions--sex, color, nativity, race, parentage of whites, ratios to population, geographical distribution, ability to speak English, age, marital status, illiteracy, legal residence, health; names and locations of state prisons, penitentiaries, county jails, city prisons, workhouses, houses of correction, juvenile reformatories, almshouses, and benevolent institutions and number of inmates. Prisoners (additional): Offense charged, trade education, advanced education, occupation prior to commitment, occupation in prison, citizenship. Paupers in almshouses and inmates of benevolent institutions (additional): Married, widowed, or divorced mothers, occupation prior to admission, citizenship, length of residence of foreign males in the United States, mode of support in almshouses or institutions, relatives in same institutions, ability to perform manual labor, cause of pauperism or dependence, children. Juvenile offenders (additional): Offense charged, trade education, occupation in institution, use of liquor, sentences for crimes. Appendix. Possible and actual penalties for crimes.
- 183 [Vol. IV] Report on vital and social statistics in the United States . . . [by] John S. Billings, expert special agent. 1894-1896. 4 Parts. Parts 3 and 4 only.
- 186** Part 3. Statistics of deaths. 1894. v, 1051 p.
Death rates for the United States, and Territories by sex, color, age, and cause.

- 187** Part 4. Statistics of deaths. 1895. v, 1033 p.
Death rates for registration States and cities in registration States by sex, age, color, nativity, parentage, marital status, occupation, cause. Separate statistics, covering six years ended May, 31, 1890, for metropolitan district of New York, State of New Jersey, and cities of Baltimore, Boston, Philadelphia, and District of Columbia.
- 223 Compendium of the Eleventh Census: 1890. 1892-1897. 3 Parts. Parts 1 and 3 only. (Congressional series: House. Misc. doc. 340, part 6. 52nd Cong., 1st sess.)
- 224** Part 1. Population. 1892. cxl, 957 p.
Population, increase, and density 1790 to 1890, by States and Territories; populations of counties and of cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more, 1790 to 1890; statistics by sex, nativity, color, dwellings and families; school, militia, and voting ages.
- 226** Part 3. Population: State or Territory of birth country of birth and citizenship (analysis only), foreign parentage, marital status, ages, school attendance, illiteracy, cannot speak English, occupations, soldiers and widows; agriculture; manufactures; fisheries; transportation; wealth, debt, and taxation; real estate mortgages; farms and homes; Indians. 1897. vii, 1150 p.

TWELFTH DECENNIAL CENSUS: 1900

- 250 [Census reports] . . . Twelfth Census of the United States taken in the year 1900. Washington, U. S. Census Office 1901-1902. 10 v.
These are the final reports of the Twelfth Census. They incorporate the statistics and other materials contained in the preliminary "Bulletins of the Twelfth Census." (See nos. 289 and 290.)
- 251 [Vol. I-II] Population. 1901-1902. 2 Parts.
- 252** Part 1. [Vol. I] 1901. ccxxix, 1906 p. (Reprinted October 1, 1904 and June 16, 1906 without change of imprint date.)
Population of States and Territories, density of population, center of population and median point, population of counties and incorporated places, urban and rural population, sex, general nativity, color, State or Territory of birth, foreign parentage, citizenship and years in the United States. Appendix A, Report on boundaries of territorial acquisitions, and Appendix B, Apportionments.
- 254** Part 2. [Vol. II] 1902. ccxxiii, 754 p. (Reprinted February 5, 1903, June 1, 1903, October 16, 1903, and November 25, 1904 without change of imprint date.)
Ages (by sex, nativity, color, etc.), persons of school age, males of militia age, males of voting age, marital status, school attendance, illiteracy, ability to speak English, occupations, dwellings and families, proprietorship of homes, Territories of Alaska and Hawaii. Appendix-Form schedule for the enumeration of population.
- 270** Employees and wages, by David R. Dewey. Washington, U. S. Census Office, 1903. cxv, 1228 p. (Special reports)
"The report is designed to show the actual rates of wages and actual amounts earned for specified periods of time by the employees in typical manufacturing establishments in various lines of industry, and in different sections of the United States." (p. ix)

- 271** Occupations of the Twelfth Census. 1904. cclxvi, 763 p. (Special reports)
Analysis of occupation returns, comparison of occupations as returned in 1900 and preceding censuses, and summary and analysis of results: Sufficiency of occupation returns; number and proportion of occupied persons by sex, nativity and color; number and proportion of persons in main and specified classes of occupations by sex, nativity and color; distribution of occupied by age and sex; number and proportion of children at work; occupied persons by general nativity and parentage, marital status, and months unemployed; general summary. Appendix A shows enumerators' instructions; Appendix B summarizes State and Territorial laws regulating employment of children.
- 272** Statistics of women at work based on unpublished information derived from the schedules of the Twelfth Census: 1900. 1907. 399 p. (Special reports)
Women in selected occupations (servants and waitresses, laundresses, seamstresses, dressmakers, milliners, textile mill operatives, saleswomen, clerks and copyists, stenographers and typists, teachers, and farmers) according to geographic distribution, race, and nativity, parentage, age, marital status, comparison with previous censuses, family relationship, and presence of other breadwinners in family.
- 273** Supplementary analysis and derivative tables. Twelfth Census of the United States: 1900. 1906. xvii, 1144 p. (Special reports)
The following subjects are included: Area, population, density of population, increase of population, proportion of the sexes, age, race, Negroes, interstate migration, illiteracy, families, marital classes, proportion of children, occupations, and teachers. A supplement includes discussion of the vital statistics of the Twelfth Census, the Negro farmer, and methods of estimating population.
- 275** Abstract of the Twelfth Census of the United States, 1900. 1902. xiii, 395 p.
- 277** Statistical atlas. Washington, U. S. Census Office, 1903. 91 p. and 207 plates.
Maps and diagrams, with brief discussion, on population, vital statistics, agriculture, and manufacturers.

- 287** Proportion of children in the United States, 1905. 27 p.
(Bulletin 22)
Proportion of children in total population, children to potential mothers, children by race, in city and country; and relative fertility of native- and foreign-born women.
- 288** Proportion of the sexes in the United States. 1904. 51 p.
(Bulletin 14)
Definition of terms, margin of error, distribution in United States; and sex in relation to age, race, school attendance, and death rate.

THIRTEENTH DECENNIAL CENSUS: 1910

- 295 Thirteenth Census of the United States taken in the year 1910. [Reports] 1912-1914. 11 v.
These are the final reports of the Thirteenth Census. The statistics and other materials found in these volumes and in the Abstract of Census (see below) are based upon data originally issued as advance State, abstract, or miscellaneous bulletins, each one with title beginning "Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910. Bulletins" (See nos. 358 to 443.)
- 296 [Vol. I] Population, 1910. General report and analysis. 1913. iii, 1369 p.
Each chapter consists of an introduction and analysis, and a section of principal tables. Volume I includes an appendix--Form of schedule for the enumeration of population.
- 313 [Vol. II] Population, 1910. Reports by States, with statistics for counties, cities and other civil divisions--Alabama-Montana. 1913. 1160 p.
The material for each State is divided into two chapters: 1. Number of inhabitants; and 2. Composition and characteristics of the population. This volume incorporates the two advance series of population bulletins. (See nos. 358-359). Data are given under the several headings of topics included in the list of separates to Volume I, except for statistics on inability to speak English and ownership of homes.
- 314 [Vol. III] Population, 1910. Reports by States, with statistics for counties, cities, and other civil divisions--Nebraska-Wyoming, Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. 1913. 1225 p.
Same as Volume II.
- 315 [Vol. IV] Population. 1910. Occupation Statistics. 1914. 615 p.
Statistics of occupations are given for the gainfully employed population 10 years of age and over. The volume includes a summary and general analysis of results which describe the number of gainfully employed as compared with the total population and according to sex, age, geographical distribution; and presents detailed tables of the gainfully employed in the United States according to a detailed list of occupations by sex, age, color or race, nativity, and parentage; of the gainfully employed in States according to an abbreviated list

of occupations by sex, age, color or race, nativity; and of gainfully employed in States and cities of 100,000 or more inhabitants, and cities of 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants according to an abbreviated list of occupations and sex.

- 320** [Vol. V] Agriculture, 1909 and 1910. General report and analysis. 1913. 927 p.
Volume V includes two appendices: Appendix A--Physical features and soils of the United States, and Appendix B--Copies of schedules and instructions.
- 333** [Vol. VI] Agriculture, 1909 and 1910. Reports by States, with statistics for counties--Alabama-Montana. 1913. 977 p.
The material for each State includes an analysis and a series of tables comprising the advance bulletins for agriculture. Statistics on irrigation are included for those States in which irrigation statistics were collected. The data cover number of farms and farm property; number, acreage, and value of farms classified by tenure, color and nativity of farmers and mortgage debt; livestock products, and domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms, value of all crops and principal classes thereof, and acreage and production of principal crops; selected farm expenses and receipts; and domestic animals not on farms--all by counties.
- 334** [Vol. VII] Agriculture, 1909 and 1910. Reports by States, with statistics for counties--Nebraska-Wyoming, Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. 1913. 1013 p.
Same as Volume VI.
- 338** [Vol. IX] Manufactures, 1909. Reports by States, with statistics for principal cities. 1912. 1404 p.
This volume comprises the series of advance manufactures bulletins for States. (See no. 391). The materials for each State include two sections entitled "Industries in general," and "Supplementary data regarding important industries," followed by three tables: 1. Comparative summary for 1909, 1904, and 1899; 2. Detailed statement for the State, by industries: 1909; and 3. Detailed statement for cities: 1909. Also "Index of cities."
- 339** [Vol. X] Manufactures, 1909. Reports for principal industries. 1913. iii, 975 p.
This volume comprises the series of advance manufactures bulletins for individual industries. For detailed list of industries see no. 393.

- 343** [Vol. XI] Mines and quarries, 1909. General report and analysis. 1913. 369 p.
The summary and analysis of results discusses geographic distribution; number of enterprises; number of operators; proprietors, officers and employees; salaries and wages; hours of labor; kind, quantity and value of products; cost of supplies and materials; royalties and rents; miscellaneous expenses; power; capital; form of organization; land tenure and contract work as well as enterprises operated by governmental or eleemosynary institutions. A separate chapter reports similar information for individual States. Chapters on selected industries--coal, iron, petroleum and natural gas--are followed by general tables. Appendix A--Schedules; Appendix B--Instructions to special agents; and Appendix C--Instructions for editing and revising schedules for mines, quarries, and wells.
- 345** Thirteenth Census of the United States taken in the year 1910. Abstract of Census. Statistics of population, agriculture, manufactures and mining for the United States, the States and principal cities. 1913. 569 p.
- 345** Thirteenth Census of the United States taken in the year 1910. Abstract of Census. Statistics of population, agriculture, manufactures and mining for the United States, the States and principal cities. 1913. 705 p. A reprint of the 1913 edition of the Abstract of Census with a supplement for the State of Wisconsin.
- 345** Thirteenth Census of the United States taken in the year 1910. Statistics of population, agriculture, and manufactures for Hawaii; the counties, and cities. 57 p.
- 345** Thirteenth Census of the United States taken in the year 1910. Statistics of population, agriculture, and manufactures for Porto Rico; the municipalities, and cities. 91 p.
- 346** Statistical atlas of the United States. 1914. 99, xii p. and 503 plates.
Includes discussion and maps, charts, diagrams, etc., pertaining to the results of the Thirteenth Census, as well as statistics of cities, religious bodies, marriage and divorce, and insane in hospitals.

- 347** Chinese and Japanese in the United States, 1910. 1914. 50 p. (Bulletin 127)

Statistics of Chinese and Japanese in the United States and Hawaii are given for total number, urban and rural distribution, sex, age, marital status, nativity, year of immigration, voting age and naturalization, school attendance, illiteracy, inability to speak English, occupations, and population in minor divisions. "This bulletin contains practically all the available data about the Chinese and Japanese in the United States compiled at the Census of 1910. A large part of this material has been previously published in the population volumes of the Thirteenth Census and the bulletins for individual States. This is true of all the population figures excepting the occupation data and some of the detail here shown for individual States and cities. The agricultural statistics, however, are practically all published for the first time, since previous publications gave only the number of Chinese and Japanese farmers." (p. 5)

- 350** Indian population in the United States and Alaska, 1910. 1915. 285 p.

"The statistics of Indians were gathered in part by means of the general population schedule and in part by means of a special schedule containing, in addition to the questions found on the general schedule, inquiries as to tribe and purity of blood. The special schedules were used in all the districts containing Indians on reservations and throughout counties where as many as 20 Indians were returned at the Census of 1900." (p. 9). Text and tables are devoted to the following subjects: Numbers of population; proportion of mixed-bloods; sex distribution; age distribution; stocks and tribes, by sex, age, and mixture of blood; fecundity and vitality, marital condition, school attendance, illiteracy, inability to speak English, occupations, Indians taxed and not taxed.

FOURTEENTH DECENNIAL CENSUS: 1920

- 447 Fourteenth Census of the United States taken in the year 1920. [Reports] 1921-1923. 13 v.
These are the final reports of the Fourteenth Census. The statistics and other materials found in these volumes are based upon data originally issued as advance bulletins for population, agriculture, irrigation, drainage, manufactures, and mines and quarries. (See nos. 553 to 645.)
- 448 [Vol. I] Population, 1920. Number and distribution of inhabitants. 1921. 695 p.
The information contained in the advance State bulletins, "Number of inhabitants . . ." (See no. 553) is rearranged and incorporated in the detailed tables (no. 49-54, p. 93-691) These tables include data showing area and population of counties or equivalent divisions, urban and rural population of counties; population of incorporated places, and population of wards of incorporated places having 5,000 inhabitants or more; population of cities and other incorporated places having in 1920, 2,500 inhabitants or more, arranged in groups according to population; population of counties by minor civil divisions; and population of outlying possessions by civil divisions. Also Appendix, Form of schedule for enumeration of population.
- 453 [Vol. II] Population, 1920. General report and analytical tables. 1922. 1410 p.
Each chapter consists of an introduction and a section of principal tables. Volume II contains two appendixes: Appendix A--Form of schedule for enumeration of population, and Appendix B--Instructions to enumerators.
- 470 [Vol. III] Population, 1920. Composition and characteristics of the population by States. 1922. 1253 p.
This volume incorporates the second series of advance population bulletins, "Composition and characteristics of the population." (See nos. 554-555) The volume presents for each State as a whole, and for its counties and cities, statistics as to color or race, nativity, parentage, sex, age, school attendance, illiteracy, and dwellings and families, and, for the foreign-born white population, citizenship and country of birth. Volume III also includes the bulletins of the complete censuses of American Samoa and Guam (except for statistics pertaining to agriculture) and the Panama Canal Zone

as well as the second series bulletins pertaining to the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico. (See nos. 556-558 and 554)

- 471** [Vol. IV] Population, 1920. Occupations. 1923. 1309 p.
- 472** Children in gainful occupations at the Fourteenth Census of the United States. 1924. 276 p.
Pages 64-276 are reprints of tables in chapter 5. In addition to the tables the separate includes a detailed analytical text not contained in chapter 5, Volume IV of the final reports.
- 481** [Vol. V] Agriculture. General report and analytical tables. 1922. 935 p.
Volume V. includes two appendixes: Appendix A--Instructions and schedules for the Census of Agriculture: 1920; and Appendix B--Extracts from supervisors' correspondence relative to decrease in number of acreage of farms. Also: Index, p. 923-935.
- 496 [Vol. VI] Agriculture. Reports for States, with statistics for counties and a summary for the United States and the North, South, and West. 1922. 3 parts.
- 497** Part 1. The Northern States. 765 p.
- 498** Part 2. The Southern States. 746 p.
- 499** Part 3. The Western States and outlying possessions. 423 p.
The advance State bulletins on agriculture for the 48 States, the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico are incorporated in Volume VI, parts 1-3. (See no. 568) Data are included for number of farms, acreage, and value; farms by size; farms by tenure; farms by sex, race and nativity of farmers; farm mortgages; farm expenditures for labor, fertilizer, and feed; livestock on farms and elsewhere; livestock products; and crops. No separates for agriculture were issued for American Samoa and Guam, but agriculture statistics are found in the bulletins for the complete censuses of the outlying possessions (See no. 556-558) and on p. 419-421 of Volume VI, part 3. No agricultural statistics were gathered for the Panama Canal Zone. A summary for the United States, is included in each of the three parts of Volume VI.

- 500** [Vol. VII] Irrigation and drainage. General report and analytical tables and reports for States, with statistics for counties. 1922. 741 p.
Volume VII is divided into two sections devoted to irrigation and drainage, respectively. In each section the tables, "State reports," incorporate the advance irrigation and drainage bulletins. (See nos. 572 and 574). The irrigation data show number of farms and acreage irrigated, irrigated acreage by character of enterprise and character of water rights, acreage by drainage basin, capital invested and cost of operation and maintenance, quantity of water used, crops according to acreage yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land. Drainage statistics relate to the artificial drainage of land in farms, and of other land that ultimately will be used for agricultural purposes. Drainage on farms and statistics for operating drainage enterprises are shown by States and counties. In the section devoted to drainage a final series of tables groups together statistics gathered for the States for which no advance bulletins were issued.
- 504** [Vol. VIII] Manufactures, 1919. General report and analytical tables. 1923. 543 p.
Volume VIII includes four appendixes: Appendix A--Schedules; Appendix B--Instructions to special agents; Appendix C--Instructions for editing and preparing schedules for tabulation; and Appendix D--Classification of industries.
- 515** [Vol. IX] Manufactures, 1919. Reports for States, with statistics for principal cities. 1923. 1698 p.
The advance State bulletins on manufactures for the 48 States, the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico are incorporated in Volume IX. (See no. 582) Data are presented for principal industries ranked by value of products, 1919; persons engaged in manufacturing industries, 1919, 1914, and 1909; average number of wage earners for selected industries by sex and age, for the State and for cities with more than 10,000 inhabitants; wage earners, by months, and by prevailing hours of labor per week; size of establishments by average number of wage earners and value of products; character of ownership, etc. The general tables include a comparative summary for selected industries and for cities, 1919, 1914, and 1909; and a detailed statement of all industries combined and specified industries, in 1919, showing number of establishments, persons engaged in industry, wage earners, expenses, value of products, value added by manufacture, power, etc. The reports for Hawaii and

Puerto Rico also include separate sections with statistics of quarries.

- 516** [Vol. X] Manufactures, 1919. Reports for selected industries. 1923. 1059 p.
The advance selected industries bulletins on manufactures are incorporated in Volume X. For detailed list of industries (See no. 583.)
- 519** [Vol. XI] Mines and quarries, 1919. General report and analytical tables and reports for States and selected industries. 1922. 443 p.
The advance State bulletins for 45 States and Alaska, which were grouped by localities, are incorporated in Volume XI together with the reports for selected mineral industries, e.g., coal; petroleum and natural gas; iron ore; gold, silver, copper, lead and zinc; stone; phosphate rock; and gypsum. (See nos. 636-645) No information as to the mines and quarries appears for Delaware Mississippi, Nebraska, or District of Columbia because their mineral production is quite insignificant. There were no separates for Hawaii or Puerto Rico but statistics as to mines and quarries in these two outlying possessions were appended to the statistics of manufactures in Volume IX. Data for States and Alaska include statistics showing principal industries, producing enterprises, number wage earners, expenses, value of products, mineral land operated, power used, and fuel used. Also: Appendix A, Schedules, and Appendix B, Instructions to special agents.
- 526** Fourteenth Census of the United States. State Compendium . . . [Alabama, Arizona, etc.] Statistics of population, occupations, agriculture, manufactures, and mines and quarries for the State, counties, and cities. 1924-1925. 49 pamphlets. Holdings: Wisconsin.
A State Compendium was issued for each of the 48 States and the District of Columbia. The information in the Compendium for each State summarizes the data included in the separate bulletins cited below and in the eleven volumes of the final reports of the Fourteenth Census. No compendium of the Fourteenth Census was issued for the United States as a whole.

- 528** Statistical Atlas of the United States. 1925, iii, (476 p.) 412 plates.
A brief introductory text describes the areas enumerated at the Fourteenth Census--area of enumeration, geographic divisions; centers and median lines--center of population, median lines, median point, centers of population of States, and center of area, foreign-born population, Negro population, urban and rural population, agriculture and manufactures. The 412 plates in the atlas are grouped under the following headings: Population, agriculture, cotton, encumbered homes, manufactures, mines and quarries, statistics of States, and vital statistics.
- 539** Census monographs. I-XI. 1922-1931. 11v.
A series of monographs was designed to include analysis and interpretation of important subjects covered by the census. Each has also been separately catalogued in the Library of Congress' collections.
- 540** Increase of population in the United States, 1910-1920. A study of changes in the population of divisions, States, counties, and rural and urban areas, and in sex, color, and nativity, at the Fourteenth Census, by William S. Rossiter. 1922. 255 p. (Census monographs I)
- 546** Immigrants and their children, 1920. A study based on census statistics relative to the foreign born and the native white of foreign or mixed parentage, by Niles Carpenter. 1927. xvi, 431 p. (Census monographs VII)
- 548** Women in gainful occupations, 1870-1920. A study of the trend of recent changes in the numbers, occupational distribution and family relationship of women reported in the census as following a gainful occupation, by Joseph A. Hill. 1929. xvi, 416 p. (Census monographs IX)

FIFTEENTH DECENNIAL CENSUS: 1930

- 650 Fifteenth Census of the United States: 1930 . . .
[Reports] 1931-1934. 32 v.
These are the final reports of the Fifteenth Census. The statistics and other materials presented in these volumes are based upon data originally issued as advance bulletins for population, unemployment, agriculture, irrigation, drainage, manufactures, mines and quarries, distribution (including retail and wholesale trades, construction, and hotels), and Territories and outlying possessions (See nos. 810-952)
- 651 . . . Population. 1931-1933. 6 volumes in 7.
- 652 [Vol. I] Number and distribution of inhabitants. Total population for States, counties, and townships or other minor civil divisions; for urban and rural areas; and for cities and other incorporated places. 1931. iv, 1268 p.
This volume incorporates the first series of advance population bulletins. (See no. 810 and 811). Six tables show the population of the several States by decades from the earliest census to 1930; the population of principal cities from earliest census to 1930; the area and population of counties from 1890 to 1930; the population of counties by minor civil divisions in 1910, 1920, and 1930; the population of incorporated places in 1920 and 1930, and the population of cities of 5,000 inhabitants or more by wards in 1930. Comparable statistics are also included for Territories and outlying possessions. A United States summary is also included.
- 653 [Vol. II] General report. Statistics by subjects. 1933. vi, 1407 p.
Each chapter consists of an introduction and analysis, and a section of principal tables. Volume II includes two appendixes: Appendix A--Form of schedule for enumeration of population, and Appendix B--Instructions to enumerators.
- 668 [Vol. III] Reports by States, showing the composition and characteristics of the population for counties, cities, and townships or other minor civil divisions. 1932. 2 parts.
- 669 Part 1. Alabama-Missouri. vii, 1389 p.

- 670** Part 2. Montana-Wyoming. iii, 1395 p.
This volume incorporates the second series of advance population bulletins. (See nos. 812 and 813). The data show the composition of the urban and rural population of the State, counties, and cities, by color, nativity, sex, age, citizenship, school attendance, illiteracy, number gainfully employed by industry groups, country of origin of foreign white stock, etc. Comparisons with the results of earlier censuses are included.
- 671** [Vol. IV] Occupations, by States. Reports by States, giving statistics for cities of 25,000 or more. 1933. vii, 1796 p.
This volume incorporates the series of advance occupation statistic bulletins. (See nos. 815 and 816). The 25 tables are grouped under six main headings: Sex and occupation of gainful workers, color and nativity of gainful workers, age of gainful workers, males and females in selected occupations, marital conditions of gainfully occupied women, children in gainful occupations.
- 672** [Vol. V] General report on occupations. 1933. iv, 591 p.
- 680** [Vol. VI] Families. Reports by States, giving statistics for families and dwellings by counties for urban and rural areas and for urban places of 2,500 or more. 1933. vii, 1495 p.
This volume incorporates the advance series of family bulletins. (See nos. 818 and 819). The subjects presented include tenure of homes, value or monthly rental of nonfarm homes, dwellings by class, and families classified according to size, number of children, number of gainful workers, number of lodgers, and age of head. Other tables classify homemakers according to employment status, and families according to whether or not they have a radio set. A United States summary is also included.
- 682** . . . Metropolitan districts. Population and area. 1932. 253 p.
Four tables show the total population and area of metropolitan districts together with increase in population since 1920; the sex, color, nativity, and age distribution of the population in the United States and in the metropolitan districts; number of males per hundred females, percent foreign-born white, percent Negro, and percent under 15 years of age in the population of the central cities and of the area outside, for metropolitan districts; and population in 1920 and 1930, land area, and density

for metropolitan districts in 1930. A map and detailed statistics are given for each metropolitan district showing for the entire district and its constituent areas the total population in 1920 and 1930 as well as density, sex, color, nativity and parentage, and age in 1930.

683 . . . Unemployment. 1931-1932. 2 volumes.

684 [Vol. I] Unemployment returns by classes for States and counties, for urban and rural areas, and for cities with a population of 10,000 or more. 1931. v, 1112 p.

This volume incorporates the series of advance unemployment bulletins. (See nos. 820 and 821). The data show the number unemployed in the United States and by geographic divisions, States, counties, etc., according to classes of unemployment by sex, color, and nativity, period of and reason for idleness, and industry groups.

685 [Vol. II] General report. Unemployment by occupation, April, 1930, with returns from the special census of unemployment, January, 1931. 1932. vi, 618 p.

The first four chapters consider unemployment by occupation, by period of idleness, by marital condition, and part-time unemployment in the United States as a whole, the nine geographic divisions, States, and cities of 100,000 and over. Chapter 5 is devoted to the returns of the special census of unemployment taken in January, 1931 in 21 selected urban areas. The data in this section show the unemployed by classes, by sex, color and nativity, by periods of idleness and reasons for idleness, age, industry groups, occupation, and marital status of unemployed females. There are two appendixes: Appendix A--Form of schedule for the enumeration of unemployment, and Appendix B--The special census of unemployment, January, 1931--Description of the schedule, and instructions to enumerators.

- 730** . . . Outlying Territories and possessions. Number and distribution of inhabitants, composition and characteristics of the population, occupations, unemployment, and agriculture. 1932. iv, 338 p.
 This volume incorporates the advance bulletins cited under the heading "Territories and Possessions". (See nos. 944-952). The data include returns of population, occupations, unemployment, and agriculture for Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. Population, occupations, and agriculture statistics are presented for Alaska, American Samoa, and Guam; and population, portions, and unemployment statistics are presented for the Panama Canal Zone.
- 799** . . . Abstract of the Fifteenth Census of the United States. 1933. viii, 968 p.
 Contains the following sections: Population (general), occupations, families, unemployment, agriculture (general), irrigation and drainage, manufactures, mines and quarries, retail distribution, wholesale distribution, construction, hotels, and outlying Territories and possessions. Each section includes a table of contents, an introduction, and statistical tables summarizing the principal results of the census.
- 828** . . . Agriculture. Type of farm. Summary for the United States, 1929 and 1930. 1932. iii, 64 p. (See no. 692)
- 833** . . . Drainage of agricultural lands . . . Statistics for State and counties. 1931-1932. 1 of 35 pamphlets.
 Wisconsin ed.
 This series of advance drainage bulletins portions by counties was issued for the following 35 States: Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming. The bulletins were incorporated into the final reports, "Fifteenth Census of the United States: 1930. Drainage of agricultural lands . . ." (See no. 713). A summary appearing in the final drainage volume was also included.

SIXTEENTH DECENNIAL CENSUS: 1940

- 953 Sixteenth Census of the States: 1940 . . . [Reports] 1942-1947.
These are the final reports of the Sixteenth Census. The statistics and other materials found in these volumes are based for the most part upon data originally issued as advance bulletins for population, housing, agriculture, irrigation and drainage, manufactures, mines and quarries, business (including retail, wholesale, service establishments, places of amusement, hotels, tourist courts and tourist cabins), and Territories and outlying possessions. (See below, nos. 1145 to 1283.) The reports were issued in both numbered and unnumbered series. In the following list the numbered volumes precede the unnumbered under each subject heading.
- 954 . . . Population . . . 1942 -1947. 4 volumes in 17.
- 955** [Vol. I] Number of inhabitants. Total population for States, counties, and minor civil divisions; for urban and rural areas; for incorporated places; for metropolitan districts; and for census tracts. Comprising the first series of population bulletins for the States, Territories, and possessions. 1942. vi, 1236 p. (See nos. 1145 and 1146)
A section of United States summary tables is followed by sections for individual States, the District of Columbia, and Territories and possessions. Each State section includes the following eight tables: 1. Population of the State, urban and rural, from the earliest census to 1940; 2. Population of cities of 10,000 or more from earliest census to 1940; 3. Area and population of counties, urban and rural: 1920 to 1940; 4. Population of counties by minor civil divisions: 1920 to 1940; 5. Population of incorporated places: 1940 and 1930; 6. Population of cities of 5,000 or more by wards: 1940; 7. Population of metropolitan districts: 1940 and 1930; and 8. Population of tracted cities by census tracts: 1940. The section for the District of Columbia includes only the tables applicable to a city and the sections for the Territories and possessions include only the first four to six tables. Each section includes a map of the area (State, Territory, etc.) by minor divisions, and where pertinent maps of metropolitan districts and cities by census tracts.

- 956 [Vol. II] Characteristics of the population. Sex, age, race, nativity, citizenship, country of birth of foreign-born white, school attendance, years of school completed, employment status, class of worker, major occupation group, and industry group. Comprising the second series of population bulletins for the States. 1943. 7 parts. (See nos. 1147 and 1148)
- 957 Part 1. United States summary and Alabama-District of Columbia. xiii, 977 p.
- 958 Part 2. Florida-Iowa. x, 1002 p.
- 959 Part 3. Kansas-Michigan. x, 934 p.
- 960 Part 4. Minnesota-New Mexico. x, 1020 p.
- 961 Part 5. New York-Oregon. x, 1053 p.
- 962 Part 6. Pennsylvania-Texas. x, 1095 p.
- 963 Part 7. Utah-Wyoming. x, 752 p.
The several characteristics of the population listed in the title of the volume cited above are presented for each State and the District of Columbia in a series of tables arranged in three groups with data for the State; for counties, minor civil divisions, and places of 1000 to 100,000; and for cities of 100,000 or more, and metropolitan districts. A map of each metropolitan district is included.
- 964 [Vol. III] The labor force. Occupation, industry, employment, and income. Comprising the third set of population bulletins for the States. 1943. 5 parts. (See no. 1149)
- 965 Part 1. United States summary, viii, 301 p. (Title omits "Comprising the third series of population bulletins . . .")
- 966 Part 2. Alabama-Indiana. vii, 1052 p.
- 967 Part 3. Iowa-Montana. vii, 1014 p.
- 968 Part 4. Nebraska-Oregon. vii, 1010 p.
- 969 Part 5. Pennsylvania-Wyoming. vii, 1082 p.
Part 1, the United States summary, contains 96 tables arranged under the following subject headings: Employment status and class of worker, occupation, wage of salary income in 1939, industry, hours worked during week of March 24-30, 1940,

months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment. An appendix reproduces the schedule for enumeration of population and includes instructions to enumerators. The State section in parts 2-5 contain a lesser number of tables arranged under the same headings as given in the United States summary. The tables include numerous cross-tabulations and classifications according to such variables as age, color, sex, marital status, etc. These data are given for the State as a whole and for selected groups of cities, e.g.; 100,000 inhabitants or more and 250,000 inhabitants or more. No county tabulations are given.

- 970 [Vol. IV] Characteristics by age: Marital status, relationship, education, and citizenship. Comprising the fourth series of population bulletins for the States. 1943. 3 of 4 parts. (See no. 1150)
- 971 Part 1. United States summary. xii, 183 p. (Title omits: "Comprising the fourth series of population bulletins . . .")
- 973 Part 3. Maine-North Dakota. vii, 903 p.
- 974 Part 4. Ohio-Wyoming. vii, 919 p.
The following characteristics are tabulated by age, color, sex, and urban and rural residence: Citizenship, marital status, population in and outside private households, school attendance, years of school completed, and employment status. The data are given for each State and the larger cities. No county tabulations are included. Part 1 also has an appendix which reproduces the schedule for enumeration of population and includes instructions to enumerators.
- 975 . . . Population. Characteristics of persons not in the labor force, 14 years old and over. Age, sex, color, household relationship, months worked in 1939, and usual major occupation group. 1943. vi, 117 p.
This report is based upon the tabulations of a 5-percent sample of the population returns, and presents the characteristics of persons who are not in the labor force at the time of the 1940 census. The statistics are designed primarily for the analysis of the potential labor supply in the United States, and for the study of variations in the size of the labor force.

- 976** . . . Population. Characteristics of the nonwhite population by race. 1943. vi. 112 p.
Data are presented for the nonwhite population as a whole, and the Negro (with separate statistics for the foreign-born Negro), Indian, Chinese, Japanese, Filipino, Hindu and "all other." For each of these groups tables present data showing the population by age, sex, and nativity; population 15 years old and over, by marital status, age, sex, urban and rural; population in private households, by relationship to head and sex, and population outside private households by sex, urban and rural; population 25 years old and over, years of school completed and sex, urban and rural; population 14 years old and over, by employment status and sex, urban and rural; and employed persons 14 years old and over, by major occupation group and sex. In each case the data are tabulated only for selected States and cities.
- 977** . . . Population. Comparative occupation statistics for the United States, 1870-1940. A comparison of the 1930 and 1940 census occupation and industry classifications and statistics; a comparable series of occupation statistics, 1870 to 1930; and a social-economic grouping of the labor force, 1910 to 1940, by Dr. Alba M. Edwards. 1943. xii, 206 p.
- 978** . . . Population. Differential fertility, 1940 and 1910 . . . 1943-1947. 2 of 5 volumes.
The reports in this series are based on tabulations of samples of the census returns for 1940 and 1910.
- 979** Fertility by duration of marriage, based upon tabulations from Sixteenth and Thirteenth Censuses of the United States: 1940 and 1910. 1947. vi, 338 p. (Running title, Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940, omitted.)
This report presents statistics for native white and Negro women by number of children ever born and duration of marriage in relation to such social and economic characteristics as urban and rural residence, age of woman, education, employment status and major occupation group of husband; and supplementary tables with data showing detailed marital status of native white and Negro women, childless and mothers (by age) with total children ever born.
- 983** Women by number of children under 5 years old. 1945. ix, 265 p.
This report presents statistics on the fertility of native white and Negro women 15 to 49 years old in the United States, according to social and economic

characteristics of the woman and her family. Women are classified by number of children under 5 years old and by age in relation to marital status parentage, education (last full grade of school completed) migration, birthplace, employment status, and tenure and monthly rental value of home. Women married once are also classified by relationship to the head of the household, occupation of husband, education of husband, and birthplace of husband. Statistics are presented for the United States by regions, urban and rural.

984 . . . Population. Education . . . 1943-1947. 2 of 3 volumes.

985 Educational attainment by economic characteristics and marital status based upon tabulations from the Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940. 1947. vi, 226 p. (Running title, Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940 omitted.)

This report is based on tabulations of a 5-percent sample of the population returns for native white and Negro persons 18 to 64 years old. It presents statistics showing the relationship between educational attainment, as measured by highest grade of school completed, and subsequent social-economic status, as indicated by tenure and rental value of home, employment status, major occupation group, wage or salary income in 1939, and marital status.

986 Educational attainment of children by rental value of home. 1945. iv, 50 p.

This report is based on tabulations of a 5-percent sample of the population returns for native white and Negro children 7 to 17 years old. It presents statistics showing the relationship between the economic status of the family, as measured by monthly rental value of the home, and educational attainment, as indicated by highest grade of school completed.

988 . . . Population. Estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment in the United States, 1940 and 1930. 1944. vi, 18 p.

This report is designed to provide a basis for comparison of labor force statistics of the 1930 and 1940 censuses, by age, and sex. In addition it provides a classification of persons in the labor force by employment status, for use in studying trends in employment and unemployment, and the incidence of unemployment by age and sex. A description in detail of processes by which the

estimates and adjustments were made is also included.

- 1005** . . . Population. Special report on institutional population 14 years old and over, characteristics of inmates in penal institutions and in institutions for the delinquent, defective and dependent. 1943. iv, 361 p.

This report presents statistics on all persons 14 years old and over who were inmates of certain types of institutions, e.g., prisons or reformatories; local jails or workhouses; mental institutions; homes for the aged, infirm, or needy; and others. The tables show the age, marital status, highest grade of school completed, and citizenship of the institutional population by type of institution, color, and sex, for the United States, regions and States, urban and rural. In addition, less detailed data are shown for each urban place and each county.

- 1008** . . . Population. Families . . . 1943-1944. 4 volumes. The reports in this series are based on tabulations of samples of the population returns of the 1940 census.

- 1009** Employment status; regions and cities of 1,000,000 or more. 1943. v, 110 p.

This report presents detailed data on employment and unemployment for families. Families are classified by number of persons in the labor force, number of employed persons, number of persons seeking work, and number of persons on public emergency work in the family during the census week of March 24 to 30, 1940, and according to employment status of the family head, wife, and other family members. Statistics on these subjects are presented for families classified according to family composition, that is, by sex and marital status of the family head and the number of children and other persons in the family; and according to color, age, and major occupation group of the family head.

- 1010** Family wage or salary income in 1939; regions and cities of 1,000,000 or more. 1943. iv, 156 p.

This report presents data on family wage or salary income and receipt of other income in 1939. The income data are shown for families classified by size, number of children under 18 years old, number of earners, months worked in 1939 by earners, class-of-worker composition, and by certain characteristics of the family head, including color, age, sex, marital status, employment status, and major occupation group. Family wage or salary income is also shown in combination with wage or salary

income of the individual earners in the family.

- 1011** Size of family and age of head; regions and cities of 1,000,000 or more. 1944. iv, 127 p.
This report presents statistics on families in the United States classified by size of family in combination with age, marital status, and sex of the family head, and cross-classified by other characteristics of the family. The family characteristics presented are race, migration status, and 1935 residence of the family head, number of children under 21 years old, number of lodgers and subfamilies, size of household, family wage or salary income, and receipt of other income. Statistics are presented for the United States by regions, urban and rural, and for cities of 1,000,000 or more.
- 1012** Types of families; regions and cities of 1,000,000 or more. 1943. vi, 221 p.
This report presents statistics on types of families classified by a number of characteristics of families and of their heads. The term "type of family" is applied to the classification of families by sex and marital status of head and number of children in the family. Families are presented by type, cross-10 and under 18 years old, tenure, and monthly rental value of the home. Heads of families are shown by type of family, cross-classified by the head's race, nativity, sex, marital status, age, and highest grade of school completed. Wives of family heads are shown by age, labor force status, and number of children under 10 years old. Families are also presented by sex, marital status, and age of head, cross-classified by family wage or salary income and receipt of other income, and by employment status and major occupation group of head. Statistics are presented for the United States by regions, urban and rural, and for cities of 1,000,000 or more.
- 1015 . . . Housing . . . 1943. 1 of 4 volumes in 13.
- 1016** [Vol. I] Data for small areas. Selected housing statistics for States, counties, and minor civil divisions; for urban and rural areas; for incorporated places; and for metropolitan districts. Comprising the first series of housing bulletins for States. 1 of 2 parts.

1018 Part 2. Nevada-Wyoming. vii, 802 p. (See nos. 1151 and 1152)

The United States summary and sections for each State and the District of Columbia present statistics showing total number of dwelling units classified by occupancy and tenure, color of occupants, number of units having more than 1.50 persons per room, state of repair, and plumbing equipment. Additional subjects shown for urban and rural-nonfarm areas include number of residential structures, average monthly rent or rental value of dwelling units, and mortgage status of owner-occupied nonfarm units; and for rural-farm areas additional information is shown concerning electric lighting, running water, and toilet facilities.

1034 . . . Housing. Index of reports. 1945. v, 127 p.

This index presents a classification of data and cross-tabulations of data, assembled in the four volumes of reports on Housing and in the related reports. There are four appendixes: Appendix A--Urban places for which various types of housing data are available; Appendix B--Urban places of 50,000 inhabitants or more for which various types of housing data are available; Appendix C--Metropolitan districts for which various types of housing data are available; and Appendix D--Regions, divisions, and States for which various types of housing data are available.

1037 . . . Population and housing. Families. General characteristics. States, cities of 100,000 or more, and metropolitan districts of 200,000 or more. 1943. vi, 332 p.

This report is based on the tabulations of samples of the census returns of families and their heads. Families are classified according to tenure, size, number of children under 10, under 18, and under 21 years old, labor force status of children 14-17 years old, number of lodgers and subfamilies, number of persons in the labor force, number of employed workers, family employment status, class-of-worker composition, and family wage or salary income and receipt of other income. Heads of families are shown by race, nativity, parentage, citizenship, sex, marital status, age, highest grade of school completed, migration status and 1935 residence, employment status, and major occupation group.

- 1038** . . . Population and housing. Families. Income and rent. Regions, cities of 1,000,000 or more, and metropolitan districts of 1,000,000 or more. 1943. v, 237 p. (Subtitle should read: For regions and for metropolitan districts of 1,000,000 or more . . .--Slip attached to title page.)
This report is based on the tabulation of a sample of the census returns. Characteristics of urban and rural-nonfarm families and heads of families are shown in relation to monthly rent and family wage or salary income and receipt of other income in 1939. Heads of families are shown by sex, marital status (of male head), employment status, and major occupation group. Families are classified by size, number of children under 21 years old, and number of persons in the labor force. Dwelling units are classified by number of rooms and state of repair and plumbing equipment. Statistics for cities of 1,000,000 or more are not shown in this report.
- 1039** . . . Population and housing. Families. Tenure and rent. Regions, cities of 1,000,000 or more, and metropolitan districts of 500,000 or more. 1943. iv, 141 p.
This report is based on the tabulation of a sample of the census returns. Characteristics of urban and rural-nonfarm families and heads of families are shown in relation to the tenure and monthly rent of the dwelling units occupied by the families. Families are classified by size, number of children under 21 years old, number of lodgers and subfamilies, number of persons in the labor force, number of employed workers, class-of-worker composition, family employment status, family wage or salary income, and receipt of other income. Heads of families are shown by race, nativity, citizenship, sex, and marital status, age, employment status, major occupation group, migration status, and residence of migrants in 1935.
- 1121** . . . Puerto Rico. Bulletin no. 4. Migration between municipalities. 1946. iv, 81 p.
This bulletin presents statistics on the internal migration of the population, that is, the movement from one municipality to another, or from one region to another. Migrants are classified by place of origin (residence in 1935) and destination (place of residence in 1940). Migrants are further classified by type, and both nonmigrants and migrants are classified by such general characteristics as sex, age, color, employment status, occupation, and family relationship.

- 1135** . . . United States life tables and actuarial tables 1939-1941, by Thomas N.E. Greville, Actuarial mathematician. 1946. iv, 153 p.

The life tables in this volume are based on the 1940 Census of Population and the deaths of the 3-year period 1939-1941. Separate life tables have been prepared for each sex for each of three racial groups: White, Negro, and other races. Life tables are also included for the total population of each sex, for the total population of each racial group without distinction by sex, and for the entire population without distinction by race or sex. Each of the 12 life tables is based on data for the entire continental United States. Also included are certain actuarial tables derived from the life tables for white males, white females, and total whites, to be used in calculating premiums and values for life annuities, life assurances, and other monetary benefits contingent on death or survival. Other sections give a brief synopsis of the elementary mathematical theory of life contingencies, including those involving more than one life; instructions for using the actuarial tables, with numerical examples; and a complete account of the methods and processes used in constructing the life tables.

- 1136** . . . Vital statistics rates in the United States, 1900-1940. By Forrest E. Linder, Assistant chief statistician for vital statistics and Robert C. Grove, Social science analyst. 1943. vii, 1051 p.

This volume contains a discussion of the basic qualifying factors of vital statistics, comments on the definition and interpretation of crude and specific rates, critique and survey of the literature dealing with various mortality indexes, detailed time-trend tables of mortality and natality, birth and death data for States and smaller geographic areas for 1940 based on data tabulated by place of residence, and population estimates on which all crude and specific rates are based.

PART II
PUBLICATIONS OTHER THAN DECENNIAL

DEPENDENT, DEFECTIVE, AND DELINQUENT CLASSES

- 1480** The blind and the deaf, 1900. 1906. ix, 126 p. (Special reports)
Separate text and tabular sections are presented for the blind and the deaf. Results for the blind pertain to their number, sex, distribution by States and Territories, color, nativity of the blind whites, age, age when blindness occurred, causes of blindness, marital status, consanguinity of parents and blind relatives, school attendance, occupations, and the blind-deaf. Results for the deaf pertain to their number, age or period of life when deafness occurred, comparisons with results of former censuses, geographic distribution, degree of deafness, ability to speak, correlated conditions, condition of speech naturally resulting from deafness contrasted with actual condition revealed by census returns, ability to read lips, usual means of communication, sex, race, nativity of whites, causes of deafness, consanguinity of parents, deaf relatives, present age, marital status, school attendance, and occupations.
- 1482** The blind in the United States, 1910. 1917. 342 p.
A special schedule asking for detailed information in addition to that called for by the general population schedule was sent out to every person reported as blind by the population enumerators. This report is divided into four sections, the first of which discusses the returns for the blind as tabulated from the general population schedule, the second of which discusses the returns from the special schedules. The first section considers blindness in relation to geographic distribution, blindness in cities, sex, age, race and nativity, country of birth of foreign-born whites, marital status, occupations, the blind in institutions, and in the Territories of Hawaii and Puerto Rico. The second section discusses geographic distribution of population returning special schedules, age when vision was lost, cause of blindness, heredity and blindness, education, use of raised type, occupations and economic status, occupation before blindness, and blind mutes. There are 46 general tables followed by section 4, "Summary of State laws relative to the blind and the prevention of

blindness," and four appendixes: A. Institutions for the blind in the United States; B. Special schedules employed at Censuses of the blind in the United States; C. Special schedules employed in enumerating the blind in foreign countries; and D. Movement for the improvement and standardization of statistics of the blind.

1483 Deaf-mutes in the United States. Analysis of the Census of 1910 with summary of State laws relative to the deaf as of January 1, 1918. 221 p.

A special schedule asking for detailed information in addition to that called for by the general population schedule was sent out to every person reported as deaf and dumb by the population enumerators. The analysis and tabular material in this report pertain only to those individuals for whom special schedules were returned (50.3 percent of the total reported deaf and dumb). The discussion and tables pertain to number, geographic distribution, sex, race and nativity, country of birth of foreign-born white deaf-mutes, age, marital status, age when hearing was lost, cause of deafness, heredity and deafness, education, means of communication and ability to read lips, occupations and economic status, blind deaf-mutes, and comparisons with foreign countries. The tables are followed by a Summary of State laws relative to the deaf, and three appendixes: A. Institutions for the deaf in the United States; B. Special schedules employed at censuses of the deaf and the deaf and dumb in the United States; and C. Special schedules employed in enumerating the deaf and dumb in foreign countries.

1491 Prisoners and juvenile delinquents in the United States, 1910. 1918. 535 p.

The extended text commences with an introduction describing the scope of the census, significance of data, historical review, prison population, prison commitments, class of institution, and movement of prison population. This is followed by treatment of the following subjects: Offense, sentence, sentence and offense, age, sex, race, nativity, country of birth, native and foreign parentage, marital status, literacy, occupations, and juvenile offenders. The text is followed by 119 detailed tables with data on these subjects.

- 1513** Benevolent institutions, 1910. 1913. 411 p.
This report contains statistics relating to institutions for the care of children, societies for the protection and care of children, homes for the care of adults or adults and children, hospitals and sanatariums, dispensaries, and institutions for the blind and deaf, showing the name, location, and supervisory agency of each institution for which data were secured and the class of inmates received by each, the movement of institutional population, the number of employees, and certain statistics pertaining to equipment, financial transactions, and property valuations. The several types of institutions are described in a textual section followed by six general tables which present data for each type of institution by States.
- 1515** Paupers in almshouses, 1910. 1915. 141 p.
A brief description of results; an introduction describing the method and scope of inquiry, census results prior to 1904, and summary of poor laws are followed by an analysis of the statistics as to number of paupers, age, sex, race, nativity, parentage, immigrant paupers, native and foreign parentage, Negro paupers, marital status, fertility of pauper women, children in almshouses, literacy, length of stay in almshouse, number of previous admissions, occupation prior to admission, capacity for work, defective paupers, paupers discharged and death among paupers. This analysis is followed by 48 detailed tables with statistics for these characteristics.
- 1522** Insane and feeble-minded in institutions, 1910. 1914. 217 p.
As in the Census of 1904, the 1910 enumeration was restricted to the insane and feeble-minded in hospitals and institutions. The report is divided into separate sections for the insane in hospitals and feeble-minded in institutions. In each section an analytic text describes the procedures of the census together with retrospective summaries, the data obtained, followed by general tables. The extensive analysis of insane in hospitals includes comparison by States, age, race and nativity, insanity among immigrants, insanity among Negroes, native and foreign parentage, sex, illiteracy, marital status, occupations, city and country, general paralysis and alcoholic psychosis, length of time in hospitals, duration of present attack, previous admissions, discharges, and deaths. Data are presented for individual institutions, by

States. There is also a Summary of laws relative to the care of the insane. The more restricted discussion relative to the feeble-minded in institutions has reference to States and geographic divisions, comparisons between the 1910 and 1904 results, age race and nativity, sex, physically defective feeble-minded, discharges, and deaths.

1530 Statistical directory of State institutions for the defective, dependent, and delinquent classes. 1919. 257 p.

GOVERNMENT

1582 Wealth, debt, and taxation, 1913. 1915. 2 volumes.

1583 [Vol. I] 886 p.

1589 [Vol. II] 756 p.

1659 Statistics of cities having a population of over 30,000: 1908. 1910. 353 p. edition of 1905[-1908.] 1907-1910 (Special reports)

Continues the annual series of reports published in Bulletins 20, 45, and 50, the last mentioned with financial statistics for cities of 30,000 and over (cited above). The report covering the year 1905 includes statistics relating to subjects other than finance as does to a more limited extent the report for 1907. The 1906 report includes discussion of the problems involved in securing uniform municipal reports and both the 1906 and 1907 reports contain appendixes devoted to uniform system of accounting for water-supply systems. The four reports contain detailed statistics concerning the financial transactions of cities, their indebtedness and assets and the assessed valuation of taxed property. An "Abstract of Annual Report, Statistics of Cities 1907" was issued in Bulletin 105.

1660 Financial statistics of cities having a population of over 30,000: 1915. 1916. 338 p., 1918. 1919. 357 p., and 1921. 1922. 157 p. editions of 1909 [-1931] 1913-1934.

The reports for the years 1909-1911 inclusive were issued in the series of "Special Reports." Although a direct continuation of the annual reports commencing with the report for the years 1902 and 1903 covering cities of 25,000 or more inhabitants (Bulletin 20), the report for 1909 and those following are limited to financial statistics exclusively. The general statistics of cities previously included in the annual series were published in separate reports covering the years 1909, 1915, and 1916. (See nos. 1674-1676). Preliminary reports for the years 1912, 1913, and 1915 were issued in Bulletins 118, 126 and 132 respectively. No reports were issued for the years 1914 and 1920. Although the contents of the individual reports vary, they generally include the following subjects: 1. Total and per capita receipts from revenues and from the principal classes thereof; 2. Total and per capita payments for expenses, or operation and maintenance, and interest, and total outlays, and totals for each of

the principal classes of expenses and outlays; 3. Total value of municipal property; 4. Total and per capita municipal indebtedness; and 5. Total assessed valuation of property subject to the general property tax, and total and per capita levies. Commencing with 1922 these final reports were preceded by preliminary summaries with same title but varying subtitle of the form: Total revenues, governmental-cost payments, indebtedness, assessed valuation of property, and levies of general property taxes.

1674 General statistics of cities: 1909, including statistics of sewers and sewage disposal, refuse collection and disposal, street cleaning, dust prevention, highways, and the general highway service of cities having a population of over 30,000. 1913. 197 p.

1675 General statistics of cities: 1915, including statistics of governmental organizations, police departments, liquor traffic, and municipally owned water supply systems, in cities having a population of over 30,000. 1916. 185 p.

1692 Statistics of employees, Executive Civil Service of the United States, 1907. 1908. 164 p. (Bulletin 94)
Presents data concerning employees in the Executive Civil Service and postmasters secured as of July 1, 1907.

POPULATION

- 2790** Estimates of population of the United States: 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, and 1916 including results of the State enumerations made in 1915, 1916. 46 p. (Bulletin 133)
Tables present data on area and population of the United States and its outlying possessions for July 1, 1916, 1915, 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, and 1910. Data are given for States and for municipalities having 8,000 or more inhabitants by color. Population of States having an interdecennial census is also shown with amount and percent of increase, by five-year periods, 1895 to 1916.
- 2890** Negro population, 1790-1915. 1918. 844 p.
Contents: Part 1. Growth and geographic distribution: 1790-1910; Chapter I. The States and outlying possessions; Chapter 2. Growth in the States; 1790-1910--number, increase, and proportion of Negroes in the total population; Chapter 3. Geographic distribution and increase, by States: 1790-1910; Chapter 4. Proportion Negro in the population at each census, by States: 1790-1910; Chapter 5. Free colored and slave population: 1790-1860. Part II. Migratory displacement and segregation; Chapter 6. Nativity--place of birth, parentage, and interstate migration; Chapter 7. Urbanization--urban and rural classification and population of cities; Chapter 8. The "black belt"--number, increase, and density, by county areas. Part III. Physical characteristics; Chapter 9. Sex composition; Chapter 10. Age composition; Chapter 11. Color--black and mulatto elements. Part IV. Vital statistics; Chapter 12. Marital condition; Chapter 13. Fertility--proportion of children to women of childbearing age; Chapter 14. Mortality in the registration area. Part V. Educational and social characteristics; Chapter 15. School attendance; Chapter 16. Illiteracy; Chapter 17. The delinquent, defective, and dependent classes. Part VI. Economic statistics; Chapter 18. Home ownership, and size of families; Chapter 19. Occupation--employments, trades, and professions, by industrial groups; Chapter 20. Negro agriculture--acreage of farms, value of farm property, livestock, crops, term of occupancy, mortgage indebtedness, and tenure classes. Part VII. General tables.

2892 Negroes in the United States [1900]. 1915. 207 p.
(Bulletin 129)

Text and tables are devoted to the following subjects: Population--number and increase of Negro population, center of Negro population, urban and rural, Negro population of principal cities, black and mulatto, nativity, country of birth, State of birth of the native Negro population, sex, age, marital status, school attendance, illiteracy, inability to speak English, population statistics for cities and counties, ownership of homes; occupations--principal occupations by sex, Negroes 10 years of age and over in specified occupations by sex, Negro males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, by divisions and States; Agriculture--farms operated by Negroes in the South; mortality--the registration area, mortality among Negroes and among whites, mortality in 1910 and 1900, causes of death, effect of home ownership on death rate; Negro religious bodies--geographic distribution, denominational distribution, Negro ministers. Thirty-seven general tables follow the detailed data on these subjects.

2893 Negroes in the United States, 1920-32, by Charles E. Hall, specialist in Negro statistics. 1935. xvi, 845 p.
Contains the following chapters: 1. Negro population and growth in the United States; 2. Geographic distribution and increase; 3. Proportion in total population; 4. Nativity; 5. Urbanization; 6. The "black belt"; 7. Sex distribution; 8. Age distribution; 9. Marital conditions; 10. Fertility, proportion of children to women of childbearing age; 11. School attendance; 12. Illiteracy; 13. Families; 14. Occupations; 15. Vital statistics, births and infant mortality; 16. Vital statistics--mortality; 17. Retail business; 18. Religious bodies; 19. Prisoners in State and federal prisons and reformatories; and 20. Agriculture. Each chapter consists of a short introduction and detailed tables. Appendix: Characteristics of Negro population by counties: 1930.

RELIGIOUS BODIES

2900 Religious bodies: 1906. 1910. 2 volumes. (Special reports)

Limited information on religious bodies was first published in the Census report for 1850 (See no. 30) and similar information was included in the reports for 1860, 1870, and 1890, (See nos. 40, 45, and 201) so that the present report, representing conditions as near as may be, at the close of the year 1906, constitutes the fifth collection and publication of these statistics through the agency of the Census. (p. 7)

2901 Part 1. Summary and general tables. 576 p.

A summary section with explanatory text and text tables presenting statistics for the continental United States, for States and Territories, and for cities (religious organizations; communicants or members according to number and sex; number of church edifices, seating capacity, value of and debt on church property, and value of parsonage; Sunday schools; ministers--number, ratio of organizations and communicants or members to ministers, average annual salaries; date of establishment of religious organizations; languages used in the conduct of church services; work of denominations in domestic and foreign fields; statistics of colored organizations) followed by 15 general tables and 9 diagrams.

2902 Part 2. Separate denominations: History, description, and statistics. 670 p.

This report presents separately the statistics for the several sects or denominations, arranged in alphabetical order and prefaced in each case with a descriptive statement covering the history, doctrine, polity, and work or general activities of the denominations.

2905 Religious bodies: 1916. 1919. 2 volumes.

The schedule inquiries of 1916 did not differ greatly from those of 1906. Inquiries were added in 1916 as to number of members under 13 years of age; the sex of Sunday school scholars, and number who were church members; number of buildings other than church edifices used for church work, with their value and debt; and amount of church expenditures for the year. The inquiry as to seating capacity of church edifices was omitted in 1916 and a separate schedule was used for ministers.

- 2906** Part 1 Summary and general tables. 594 p.
- 2909** Part 2. Separate denominations: History, description, and statistics. 727 p.
- 2911 Religious bodies: 1926. 1929-1930. 2 volumes.
The 1926 inquiry schedule was marked by several changes. Questions regarding pastors were inserted at the end of the regular schedule. The questions regarding the date of organization of the local church, the language used in the conduct of church services, and the number of buildings other than churches used in church work were omitted. No inquiry was made as to the sex of Sunday school scholars or the number who were church members. In addition, the inquiries of 1926 were not so framed as to bring out the full number of Sunday schools in operation.
- 2912** [Vol. I] Summary and detailed tables. 1930. vi, 769 p.
Includes detailed statistics of all denominations, for the United States, for States, counties, and cities, and separate statistics for those denominations composed wholly or in part of Negro organizations. These general tables are preceded by a textual discussion of the various items of the inquiry, with an analysis of changes which occurred since 1916.
- 2913** [Vol. II] Separate denominations. Statistics, history, doctrine, organization, and work. 1929. xiii, 1405 p.
- 3011 Religious bodies: 1936. 1941. 2 volumes in 3.
The organization of the reports closely follows the pattern established in the three earlier censuses of religious bodies. The schedule was modified in certain respects for the 1936 census so as to omit a question as to the debt on parsonages and to distinguish between the value of churches constructed in whole or in part during and prior to 1936. The information concerning church expenditures was requested under 10 classifications. Other minor variations were also included.
- 3012** [Vol. I] Summary and detailed tables. viii, 943 p.
- 3013** [Vol. II] Statistics, history, doctrine, organization, and work. 2 parts.
Part 1. Denominations A to J. xiv, 797 p.
Part 2. Denominations K to Z. xiv, 799-1695 p.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

- 3095** Statistical abstract of the United States . . . First number, 1878- Holdings: 1898, 1902, 1920, 1922, 1930, 1931, 1941, and 1942.
- Subtitle varies, 1878-1902. 1st-25th no., 1878-1902 issued by the Bureau of Statistics (Treasury Dept.); 26th-34th no., 1903-1911, by the Bureau of Statistics (Dept. of Commerce and Labor); 35th no., 1912, by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce (Dept. of Commerce and Labor); 36th-59th no., 1913-1937, by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce (Dept. of Commerce); 60th no., 1938 and thereafter by the Bureau of the Census. No. 66 combines issues for 1944-1945. Successive numbers also issued in the Congressional series of house documents. The first edition of "Statistical Abstract," issued in 1878, contained for the most part statistics of the Treasury Department including such data as revenue, banking and currency, coinage, foreign trade, immigration, and shipping. Statistics were also presented for alien population, postal service, railroads, agriculture, and coal. The scope of the publication was broadened during successive editions. Its present coverage was assumed in about 1943 when the following sections were included: Area and population; vital statistics (including health and medical care); crime and criminals; immigration, emigration, and naturalization; labor force (including employment, hours, and earnings); military and civil service; social security; education; elections; national government finances; State and local government finances and employment; banking and finance; income and expenditures; prices; communications systems (including postal service); power; public roads and motor vehicles; transportation, air and land--steam and electric railways, express companies, motorbusses, and civil aeronautics; waterways, water traffic and shipping; foreign commerce of the United States; commerce of noncontiguous territories; irrigation and drainage; farms--general statistics; farm production and related statistics; farm animals and animal products; farm crops and foodstuffs; forests and forest products; fisheries; mining and mineral products; manufactures; distribution, services, and hotels; construction and housing; climate; and public lands. Source notes accompanying tables and a bibliography provide reference to publications containing more detailed discussions of terms and concepts as well as more detailed statistical data.

VITAL STATISTICS

3100 Birth, stillbirth, and infant mortality statistics for the continental United States, the Territory of Hawaii, the Virgin Islands. 1915-1936. Holdings: 1915, 1916, 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, and 1935 editions of First-Twenty-second annual report. 1917-1938.

Title varies: 1915-1921, Birth statistics for the birth registration area of the United States (varies slightly); 1922-1932, Birth, stillbirth, and infant mortality statistics for the birth registration area of the United States; 1933-1936, Birth, stillbirth, and infant mortality statistics for the continental United States, [etc.] . . . Statistics for the years 1925-1927 issued in two parts with subtitle: Part 1. Summary and rate tables and general tables; Part 2. Text and text tables. Between 1915 and 1921 the successive issues manifested expanding scope of tabulations. The period 1922-1936 was one of fairly uniform presentation of returns. Introductory text materials included separate sections devoted to births, stillbirths, and infant mortality. Summary and rate tables were followed by general tables which presented births according to month; sex; color; parent nativity of white; sex; color, and age of mother; and birth order with some cross-classifications among these characteristics. Plural births and plural stillbirths included tabulation of number by sex, color, and for white by country of birth of mother. Beginning in 1922 stillbirths were tabulated by color, sex, parent nativity of white, age of parents, birth order, cause, and period of uterogestation. Infant deaths are given by cause, sex, color, and subdivisions of first year of life. The data are cross-classified among these characteristics and are given variously for States, cities, and rural districts. Statistics for Hawaii (1929-1936) and the Virgin Islands (1925-1936) are given in a supplemental section. Infant mortality statistics of selected foreign countries are included in the reports with variations in tabulations. The series was continued by the Vital Statistics of the United States. (See no. 3103).

3101 Mortality statistics [1900]-1936 [First]- Thirty-seventh annual report. 1906-1938. 36 volumes. Holdings: 1905-1925, 1929, 1931, 1932, 1934, and 1935 editions.

1900-1904 issued in one volume as "Special reports." Statistics for the year 1925-1927 issued in two parts with subtitles: Part 1. Summary and rate tables and general tables for the death registration

are in the continental United States, with supplemental statistics for Hawaii and the Virgin Islands; Part 2. Text and text tables. The final issues in this series contain a section of general tables which presents deaths (exclusive of stillbirths) during the year under review by month, race, age, sex, and cause with cross-classifications among these characteristics. The data are tabulated for States, cities, and rural districts. A supplement includes mortality statistics for Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. A single rate table gives deaths by cause per 100,000 population in the United States. The 1922 and earlier annual reports contained more detailed rate tables. The 1932 and earlier annual reports contain introductory text material. The series was continued by the "Vital Statistics of the United States."

3103 Vital statistics of the United States. 1937- 1939-
Holdings: 1937- 1944.

Continuation of "Birth, stillbirth, and infant mortality statistics . . ." and "Mortality statistics . . ." Issued in 2 parts each year with subtitles: Part 1. Natality and mortality data for the United States tabulated by place of occurrence with supplemental tables for Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; Part 2. Natality and mortality data for the United States, tabulated by place of residence. A supplement was issued for the 1939-1940 reports with subtitle: Part 3. Natality and mortality data for counties and cities in the United States tabulated by place of residence, 2-year totals, 1939-1940. In the issues of recent years the second part, which tabulates vital statistics according to place of residence, contain the more detailed tabulations. In both parts, however, births, plural births, deaths, infant deaths, and stillbirths are classified by the several characteristics described in the two preceding series and are tabulated on a similar geographic basis. Part 1 of the report for the year 1944 has appendix--International statistics which reports births, deaths, infant deaths, and stillbirths together with rates for specified countries and for selected years, 1920-1944.

3131 Marriage and divorce 1867-1906. 1908-1909. 2 volumes.
(Special reports)

The statistics for 1887-1906 were obtained from a survey by the Census Bureau (See Census Bulletin no. 96); in addition, some 1867-1886 data are summarized from an earlier survey by the Commissioner of Labor.

3132 Part 1. Summary, laws, foreign statistics. 1909. xiii, 535 p.

Includes the following chapters: 1. Statistical summary; 2. Statutory regulations governing marriage in the United States: 1887 to 1906; 3. Constitutional and statutory regulations governing divorce in the United States: 1887 to 1906; 4. Statutory regulations governing marriage and divorce in certain foreign countries; and 5. Statistics of marriage and divorce in certain foreign countries.

3133 Part 2. General tables. 1908. ix, 840 p.

Twenty general tables present data on marriage and divorce. The first nineteen tables are devoted to divorce statistics classifying divorces by States and Territories and by cause, whether or not contested, duration of marriage, libellant, number of children, place of marriage, and by counties. Marriages are tabulated by number according to year (1887 to 1906) and counties by States.

____ Marriage and divorce, 1887-1906. 1908. 71 p. (Census Bulletin no. 96)

This bulletin was incorporated into Part 1 of Marriage and divorce, 1867-1906. (See no. 3132)

3134 Marriage and divorce, 1916. 1919. 47 p.

The statistics in this 1916 report were obtained from a survey similar to those described below for 1922 to 1932. An introductory text describes the marriage statistics and includes tables of marriages reported, decennial increase, and rates per 10,000 population by divisions and States in 1916, 1906, 1900 and 1890. Similar presentation is given to divorce statistics with additional discussion concerning such aspects of divorce as to which party granted, causes, contested cases, service of notice, residence of libellee, place of marriage, alimony, and condition as to children. There are eight general tables which classify divorces according to the above mentioned characteristics and include the number of marriages and divorces in 1916 by counties.

3135 Marriage and divorce. 1922-1932. 1925-1934. Holdings: 1922, 1923, 1924, 1926, 1927, 1929, and 1931 editions.

The series of eleven annual reports was discontinued with the report issued for 1932. The statistics included in these reports were secured partly from the records of selected States cooperating with the Census Bureau in the annual survey, and partly from county offices in the remaining States. The reports contain

text and tables pertaining to number of marriages, divorces, and annulments; divorces contested and not contested, by party to whom granted; divorces by cause, duration of marriage, number of children affected; annulments, by cause and duration of marriage; and marriages, divorces, and annulments, by counties.

- 3590** United States life tables, 1910. Prepared under the supervision of Prof. James W. Glover of the University of Michigan. 1916. 65 p.

A short explanation of the life tables as well as illustrative examples of their use is provided by life tables of the original registration States in 1910 for both sexes, males, females, White males, White females, Negro males, Negro females, native white males, native white females, foreign-born white males, foreign-born white females, white males in cities, white females in cities, white males in rural areas, and white females in rural areas as well as life tables for males and females separately in the States of Indiana, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Jersey, and New York. All tables are for single years.

- 3592** United States abridged life tables, 1919-1920. Prepared by Elbertie Foudray, expert special agent. 1923. 84 p.

Contents: United States abridged life tables: 1919-1920; 2. Methods used and actual computation; and 3. Original statistics. Life tables were computed for the following populations: White populations in aggregate of twenty-seven States and the District of Columbia, the original registration States, and the separate States of California, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Utah, Virginia, Washington, and Wisconsin, in aggregate of fourteen cities and for the separate cities of Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Cleveland, Detroit, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Washington D. C; Negro populations in States with less than 4 percent Negro population, States with more than 5 percent Negro population, twelve large cities, and original registration States; and Hawaiian populations all races combined, and Japanese race.

APPENDIX

The Center for Demography and Ecology Library, UW-Madison, is located at 1180 Observatory Drive, Room 4457 of the Social Science Building, telephone (608) 263-6372. FAX 608-262-8400. Email: Sandor@ wiscssc. The purpose of the CDE Library is to serve the research needs of the faculty, staff, and students affiliated with the Center. The CDE Library maintains specialized materials in the area of population studies. The collection consists of 10,000 pieces and includes subscriptions to 260 periodicals. The annual budget for 1991-1992 was \$80,000 dollars. The staff consists of 1 (FTE) professional librarian, .85 (FTE) classified staff position, and .75 (FTE) student position.

For my SLIS course requirement practicum, I chose to identify all of the United States Census publications prior to 1946 held by the CDE Library and to create a bibliography of those holdings. In addition, I planned to evaluate the holdings for consideration of the need to weed or conserve the items. This project consisted of matching the holdings to those items listed in the Catalog of United States Census Publications, 1790-1945. Prepared by Henry J. Dubester, Chief, Census Library Project, the catalog was first published in 1950. The goal of the catalog was to provide a comprehensive list and reference guide to all publications issued by the Bureau of the Census between 1790 and 1945. All were numbered and annotated by Dubester with the exception of some titles.

Over 200 CDE Library Census holdings were identified and their respective "Dubester" number placed on the spine of the item. The number was also pencilled on the title page. Duplicate titles were identified and given to the State Historical Society of Wisconsin. Some items were considered appropriate for binding; they were collated and prepared for binding. Other items published prior to 1900 that are in need of major conservation have not been dealt with because the cost of conservation is prohibitive.

All of the holdings are incorporated into a 48 page bibliography compiled by taking the citations and the annotations which pertained to the CDE Library Census holdings from the "Dubester" catalog and entering this information into a document using Wordperfect.

Although the objectives for the project appear to be straight-forward, I encountered many obstacles that provided me with some unexpected learning experiences. Several times, I believed that I was done with the project only to discover that another Census item existed. This problem arose because some of the CDE Library Census holdings had been cataloged with Library of Congress call numbers and were located with other monographs, while the majority reside in a specific place identified as "Census Shelves." I made the decision to remove these items from the monograph section of the CDE Library and place them with the other Census items. This decision, which was reluctantly agreed to by the CDE Library Director, required going into the card

catalog and changing all of the card sets to reflect the fact that these items were now to be found on the "Census Shelves." In addition to this problem, I learned the hard way that there is a reason to use the "indent" key rather than the "tab" key when creating a Wordperfect document. Other nuances included the fact that the "Dubester" catalog was probably produced in sections; I noted several discrepancies in the style of the citations. For example, in some sections, specific letters were capitalized and in others they were not. The punctuation also differed. I standardized the punctuation in certain cases to maintain my sanity. A final problem that I encountered was that some of the Census publications have been reprinted and are often cited as though original. I located two of these items in the CDE Library and chose not to include them in the bibliography because I wanted the bibliography to only consist of original Census publications.

The practicum project provided me with many practical applications of tasks that librarians face every day. In addition to the decisions involved with the evaluation of the Census collection, I was able to gain useful experience in mundane areas such as changing the numbers on catalog card sets and labeling books. I also gained experience in weeding, binding, and conservation. The most beneficial aspect of the practicum involved the opportunity to interact with the Library Director and other staff members who encouraged my efforts.

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